

# Searching Pubmed Database

## استخدام قاعدة المعلومات Pubmed

برنامج مهارات البحث العلمي  
مركز البحوث بأقسام العلوم والدراسات الطبية للطالبات  
الأحد 1433/11/14 هـ الموافق 2012 /9/ 30 م

د. سناء عبد المحسن العقيل  
قسم الصيدلة الإكلينيكية  
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NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

PubMed.gov  
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National Institutes of Health

PubMed  Search

Advanced Help



## PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 22 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.


### Using PubMed

[PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)

[Full Text Articles](#)

[PubMed FAQs](#)

[PubMed Tutorials](#)

[New and Noteworthy](#) 

### PubMed Tools

[PubMed Mobile](#)

[Single Citation Matcher](#)

[Batch Citation Matcher](#)

[Clinical Queries](#)

[Topic-Specific Queries](#)

### More Resources

[MeSH Database](#)

[Journals in NCBI Databases](#)

[Clinical Trials](#)

[E-Utilities](#)

[LinkOut](#)

The National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI) established on November 4, 1988, as a division of the National Library of Medicine (NLM) at the National Institutes of Health (NIH), US.



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- [LinkOut](#)

# Other NCBI databases

The screenshot shows the NCBI website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with "NCBI", "Resources", and "How To" menus, and a "Sign in to NCBI" link. Below this is the "PubMed.gov" logo and the text "US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health". A search bar is present with a "Search" button and a "Help" link. A dropdown menu is open, showing a list of databases: "PubMed", "All Databases", "Protein", "Nucleotide", "GSS", "EST", "Structure", "Genome", "Assembly", "BioProject", "BioSample", "BioSystems", "Books", "Conserved Domains", "Clone", "dbGaP", "dbVar", "Epigenomics", "Gene", and "GEO DataSets". The "PubMed" option is selected. Below the dropdown, there are three main sections: "Using PubMed" with links to "PubMed Quick Start Guide", "Full Text Articles", "PubMed FAQs", "PubMed Tutorials", and "New and Noteworthy"; "PubMed Tools" with links to "PubMed Mobile", "Single Citation Matcher", "Batch Citation Matcher", "Clinical Queries", and "Topic-Specific Queries"; and "More Resources" with links to "MeSH Database", "Journals in NCBI Databases", "Clinical Trials", "E-Utilities", and "LinkOut".

NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

PubMed.gov  
US National Library of Medicine  
National Institutes of Health

PubMed

All Databases  
PubMed  
Protein  
Nucleotide  
GSS  
EST  
Structure  
Genome  
Assembly  
BioProject  
BioSample  
BioSystems  
Books  
Conserved Domains  
Clone  
dbGaP  
dbVar  
Epigenomics  
Gene  
GEO DataSets

PubMed

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**Using PubMed**

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- [Full Text Articles](#)
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- [PubMed Tutorials](#)
- [New and Noteworthy](#)

**PubMed Tools**

- [PubMed Mobile](#)
- [Single Citation Matcher](#)
- [Batch Citation Matcher](#)
- [Clinical Queries](#)
- [Topic-Specific Queries](#)

**More Resources**

- [MeSH Database](#)
- [Journals in NCBI Databases](#)
- [Clinical Trials](#)
- [E-Utilities](#)
- [LinkOut](#)

# PubMed Overview

- NLM has been indexing the biomedical literature since 1879, to help provide health professionals access to information necessary for research, health care, and education.
- What was once a printed index to articles, the *Index Medicus*, became a database now known as MEDLINE. MEDLINE contains journal citations and abstracts for biomedical literature from around the world.
- Since 1996, free access to MEDLINE has been available to the public online via PubMed.

# PubMed Overview (cont.)

- PubMed is a database of bibliographic information drawn primarily from the life sciences literature.
- PubMed contains links to full-text articles at participating publishers' Web sites as well as links to other third party sites such as libraries and sequencing centers.
- PubMed provides access and links to the integrated molecular biology and chemistry databases maintained by NCBI.

# What's in PubMed?

- Over 22 million records representing articles in the biomedical literature and a small selection of items from the NCBI Books database.
- Most PubMed records are MEDLINE citations.
- Other records include those in different stages of processing (including records provided directly from the journal publisher) but destined to be MEDLINE citations.
- A relatively small number of records that are included in PubMed but not selected for MEDLINE.

# Navigating PubMed

The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there is a blue navigation bar with the NCBI logo, "Resources" and "How To" dropdown menus, and a "Sign in to NCBI" link. Below this is a search bar containing the text "PubMed" and a "Search" button. A red box highlights the search bar, and another red box highlights the "Advanced" link below it. The main content area features a large image of a book and a dark blue section with the "PubMed" logo and a description: "PubMed comprises more than 22 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites." Below this are three columns of links: "Using PubMed" (including Quick Start Guide, Full Text Articles, FAQs, Tutorials, and New and Noteworthy), "PubMed Tools" (including PubMed Mobile, Single Citation Matcher, Batch Citation Matcher, Clinical Queries, and Topic-Specific Queries), and "More Resources" (including MeSH Database, Journals in NCBI Databases, Clinical Trials, E-Utilities, and LinkOut).

NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

PubMed.gov  
US National Library of Medicine  
National Institutes of Health

PubMed

Advanced

Search

Help

## PubMed

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- [New and Noteworthy](#)

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- [Single Citation Matcher](#)
- [Batch Citation Matcher](#)
- [Clinical Queries](#)
- [Topic-Specific Queries](#)

### More Resources

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- [Journals in NCBI Databases](#)
- [Clinical Trials](#)
- [E-Utilities](#)
- [LinkOut](#)



# Understanding the Vocabulary

- MEDLINE uses a controlled vocabulary, meaning that there is a specific set of terms used to describe each article. Familiarity with this vocabulary will make you a better PubMed searcher.
- **The Medical Subject Headings (MeSH®)**
- MeSH is the authority list of the vocabulary terms used for subject analysis of biomedical literature at NLM. MeSH vocabulary is used for indexing journal articles for [MEDLINE](#) and is also used for cataloging books and audiovisuals.
- The MeSH controlled vocabulary is a distinctive feature of MEDLINE. It imposes uniformity and consistency to the indexing of biomedical literature. MeSH terms are arranged in a hierarchical categorized manner called MeSH Tree Structures and are updated annually.

# MeSH vocabulary is organized by 16 main branches:

1. Anatomy
2. Organisms
3. Diseases
4. Chemical and Drugs
5. Analytical, Diagnostic and Therapeutic Techniques and Equipment
6. Psychiatry and Psychology
7. Biological Sciences
8. Natural Sciences
9. Anthropology, Education, Sociology and Social Phenomena
10. Technology, Industry, Agriculture
11. Humanities
12. Information Science
13. Named Groups
14. Health Care
15. Publication Characteristics
16. Geographic Locations

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PubMed.gov  
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National Institutes of Health

MeSH

- Clone
- dbGaP
- dbVar
- Epigenomics
- Gene
- GEO DataSets
- GEO Profiles
- HomoloGene
- MeSH
- NCBI Web Site
- NLM Catalog
- OMIA

PubMed

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[Full Text Articles](#)

[PubMed FAQs](#)

NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

MeSH MeSH autism Search

Save search Limits Advanced

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page Send to:

**Results: 8**

- [Autistic Disorder](#)
  1. A disorder beginning in childhood. It is marked by the presence of markedly abnormal or impaired development in social interaction and communication and a markedly restricted repertoire of activity and interest. Manifestations of the disorder vary greatly depending on the developmental level and chronological age of the individual. (DSM-IV)  
Year introduced: 1981(1966)
- [Child Development Disorders, Pervasive](#)
  2. Severe distortions in the development of many basic psychological functions that are not normal for any stage in development. These distortions are manifested in sustained social impairment, speech abnormalities, and peculiar motor movements.  
Year introduced: 1981
- [Rett Syndrome](#)
  3. An inherited neurological developmental disorder that is associated with X-LINKED INHERITANCE and may be lethal in utero to hemizygous males. The affected female is normal until the age of 6-25 months when progressive loss of voluntary control of hand movements and communication skills; ATAXIA; SEIZURES; autistic behavior; intermittent HYPERVENTILATION; and

PubMed search builder

Add to search builder AND Search PubMed

Find related data  
Database: Select Find items

## Autistic Disorder

A disorder beginning in childhood. It is marked by the presence of markedly abnormal or impaired development in social interaction and communication and a markedly restricted repertoire of activity and interest. Manifestations of the disorder vary greatly depending on the developmental level and chronological age of the individual. (DSM-IV)

Year introduced: 1981(1986)

PubMed search builder options

[Subheadings:](#)

- |  |                                       |   |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> blood               | <input type="checkbox"/> ethnology    | <input type="checkbox"/> physiopathology        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> cerebrospinal fluid | <input type="checkbox"/> etiology     | <input type="checkbox"/> prevention and control |
| <input type="checkbox"/> chemically induced  | <input type="checkbox"/> genetics     | <input type="checkbox"/> psychology             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> classification      | <input type="checkbox"/> history      | <input type="checkbox"/> radiography            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> complications       | <input type="checkbox"/> immunology   | <input type="checkbox"/> radionuclide imaging   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> diagnosis           | <input type="checkbox"/> metabolism   | <input type="checkbox"/> rehabilitation         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> diet therapy        | <input type="checkbox"/> microbiology | <input type="checkbox"/> surgery                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> drug therapy        | <input type="checkbox"/> mortality    | <input type="checkbox"/> therapy                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> economics           | <input type="checkbox"/> nursing      | <input type="checkbox"/> ultrasonography        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> enzymology          | <input type="checkbox"/> parasitology | <input type="checkbox"/> urine                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> epidemiology        | <input type="checkbox"/> pathology    | <input type="checkbox"/> virology               |

Restrict to MeSH Major Topic.

Do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy.

Tree Number(s): F03.550.325.125

Entry Terms:

- Disorder, Autistic
- Disorders, Autistic
- Kanner's Syndrome
- Kanner Syndrome
- Kanners Syndrome
- Syndrome, Kanner's
- Autism, Infantile
- Infantile Autism
- Autism
- Autisms
- Autism, Early Infantile
- Early Infantile Autism
- Infantile Autism, Early

Previous Indexing:

Add to search builder

AND ▼

Search PubMed

### Related information

[PubMed](#)

[PubMed - Major Topic](#)

[Clinical Queries](#)

[NLM MeSH Browser](#)

### Recent activity

[Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)

- [Autistic Disorder](#) MeSH
  - [autism \(8\)](#) MeSH
  - [cancer \(88\)](#) Genome
  - [PubMed Help - PubMed Help](#) Bookshelf
- [See more...](#)

## Autistic Disorder

A disorder beginning in childhood. It is marked by the presence of markedly abnormal or impaired development in social interaction and communication and a markedly restricted repertoire of activity and interest. Manifestations of the disorder vary greatly depending on the developmental level and chronological age of the individual. (DSM-IV)

Year introduced: 1981(1966)

PubMed search builder options

[Subheadings:](#)

- |  |                                       |   |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> blood               | <input type="checkbox"/> ethnology    | <input type="checkbox"/> physiopathology        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> cerebrospinal fluid | <input type="checkbox"/> etiology     | <input type="checkbox"/> prevention and control |
| <input type="checkbox"/> chemically induced  | <input type="checkbox"/> genetics     | <input type="checkbox"/> psychology             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> classification      | <input type="checkbox"/> history      | <input type="checkbox"/> radiography            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> complications       | <input type="checkbox"/> immunology   | <input type="checkbox"/> radionuclide imaging   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> diagnosis           | <input type="checkbox"/> metabolism   | <input type="checkbox"/> rehabilitation         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> diet therapy        | <input type="checkbox"/> microbiology | <input type="checkbox"/> surgery                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> drug therapy        | <input type="checkbox"/> mortality    | <input type="checkbox"/> therapy                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> economics           | <input type="checkbox"/> nursing      | <input type="checkbox"/> ultrasonography        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> epidemiology        | <input type="checkbox"/> parasitology | <input type="checkbox"/> urine                  |

- economics
- enzymology
- epidemiology

- nursing
- parasitology
- pathology

- ultrasonography
- urine
- virology

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- Syndrome, Kanner's
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- Infantile Autism
- Autism
- Autisms
- Autism, Early Infantile
- Early Infantile Autism
- Infantile Autism, Early

All MeSH Categories

Psychiatry and Psychology Category

Mental Disorders

Mental Disorders Diagnosed in Childhood

Child Development Disorders, Pervasive

**Autistic Disorder**

- NLM indexers examine articles and assign the most specific MeSH heading(s) that appropriately describes the concept(s) discussed.
- The indexer will assign as many MeSH headings as appropriate to cover the topics of the article (generally 5 to 15).
- Indexers can also assign Subheadings to further describe a particular aspect of a MeSH concept.
- In addition to assigning MeSH terms that describe the topic of the article, the indexer provides terms that reflect:
  - ✓ characteristics of the group being studied (e.g., the age group, human or other animal, male or female)
  - ✓ the material represented (Publication Types) e.g., Clinical Trials, Editorial, Review



# Activity -1- (5 minutes)

Audience suggest two terms and the relevant MeSH are identified.

# Automatic Term Mapping

PubMed.gov  
US National Library of Medicine  
National Institutes of Health

PubMed

RSS Save search Advanced Help

[Show additional filters](#)

**Text availability**  
Abstract available  
Free full text available  
Full text available

**Publication dates**  
5 years  
10 years  
Custom range...

**Species**  
Humans  
Other Animals

**Article types**  
Clinical Trial  
Meta-Analysis  
Practice Guideline  
Randomized Controlled Trial  
Review  
Systematic Reviews  
more ...

**Languages**  
English  
more ...

**Display Settings:**  Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

**Send to:**  [Filters: Manage Filters](#)

**Results: 1 to 20 of 20850** << First < Prev Page  of 1043 Next > Last >>

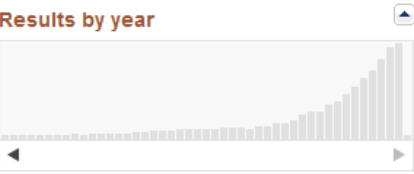
[Bone mineral density in male adolescents with autism spectrum disorders and disruptive behavior disorder with or without antipsychotic treatment.](#)  
Roke Y, van Harten PN, Buitelaar JK, Tenback DE, Quekel L, de Rijke Y, Boot A.  
Eur J Endocrinol. 2012 Sep 25. [Epub ahead of print]  
PMID: 23011870 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related citations](#)

[Treatment of Dyssomnias and Parasomnias in Childhood.](#)  
Kotagal S.  
Curr Treat Options Neurol. 2012 Sep 26. [Epub ahead of print]  
PMID: 23011807 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related citations](#)

[Executive and Visuo-motor Function in Adolescents and Adults with Autism Spectrum Disorder.](#)  
Sachse M, Schlitt S, Hainz D, Ciaramidaro A, Schirman S, Walter H, Poustka F, Bölte S, Freitag CM.  
J Autism Dev Disord. 2012 Sep 26. [Epub ahead of print]  
PMID: 23011252 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related citations](#)

[Brief Report: Comparability of DSM-IV and DSM-5 ASD Research Samples.](#)  
Mazefsky CA, McPartland JC, Gastgeb HZ, Minshew NJ.  
J Autism Dev Disord. 2012 Sep 26. [Epub ahead of print]  
PMID: 23011251 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related citations](#)

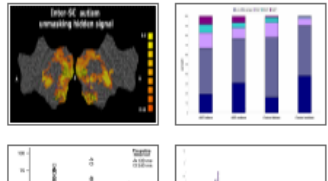
**Results by year**



**Related searches**

- children autism
- autism spectrum disorder
- therapy autism
- autism review
- autism genetics

**PMC Images search for autism**



# Automatic Term Mapping

## Search Details

### Query Translation:

```
"autistic disorder"[MeSH Terms] OR ("autistic"[All Fields]  
AND "disorder"[All Fields]) OR "autistic disorder"[All  
Fields] OR "autism"[All Fields]
```

Search

URL

### Result:

[20850](#)

### Translations:

autism "autistic disorder"[MeSH Terms] OR ("autistic"[All Fields] AND "disorder"[All Fields]) OR "autistic disorder"[All Fields] OR "autism"[All Fields]

### Database:

PubMed

### User query:

autism

# Use filters to narrow your search results.

PubMed.gov  
US National Library of Medicine  
National Institutes of Health

PubMed

RSS Save search Advanced Help

[Show additional filters](#)

**Display Settings:**  Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added **Send to:**  **Filters:** [Manage Filters](#)

**Results: 1 to 20 of 20850** << First < Prev Page 1 of 1043 Next > Last >>

**Text availability**  
Abstract available  
Free full text available  
Full text available

**Publication dates**  
5 years  
10 years  
Custom range...

**Species**  
Humans  
Other Animals

**Article types**  
Clinical Trial  
Meta-Analysis  
Practice Guideline  
Randomized Controlled Trial  
Review  
Systematic Reviews  
more ...

**Languages**  
English  
more ...

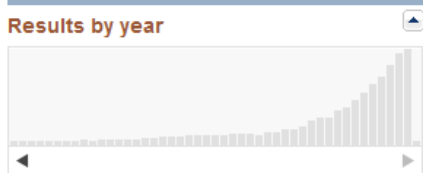
[Bone mineral density in male adolescents with autism spectrum disorders and disruptive behavior disorder with or without antipsychotic treatment.](#)  
Roke Y, van Harten PN, Buitelaar JK, Tenback DE, Quekel L, de Rijke Y, Boot A.  
Eur J Endocrinol. 2012 Sep 25. [Epub ahead of print]  
PMID: 23011870 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related citations](#)

[Treatment of Dyssomnias and Parasomnias in Childhood.](#)  
Kotagal S.  
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PMID: 23011807 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related citations](#)

[Executive and Visuo-motor Function in Adolescents and Adults with Autism Spectrum Disorder.](#)  
Sachse M, Schlitt S, Hainz D, Ciaramidaro A, Schirman S, Walter H, Poustka F, Bölte S, Freitag CM.  
J Autism Dev Disord. 2012 Sep 26. [Epub ahead of print]  
PMID: 23011252 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related citations](#)

[Brief Report: Comparability of DSM-IV and DSM-5 ASD Research Samples.](#)  
Mazefsky CA, McPartland JC, Gastgeb HZ, Minshew NJ.  
J Autism Dev Disord. 2012 Sep 26. [Epub ahead of print]  
PMID: 23011251 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related citations](#)

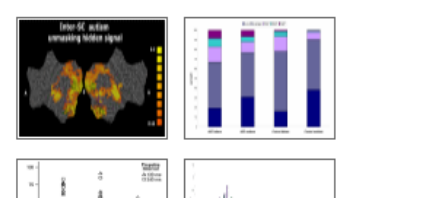
**Results by year**



**Related searches**

- children autism
- autism spectrum disorder
- therapy autism
- autism review
- autism genetics

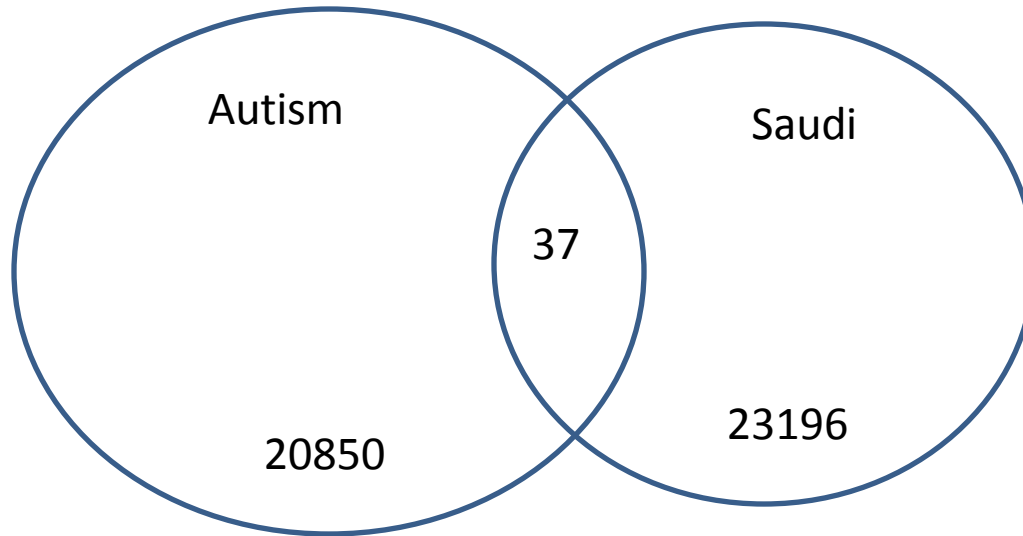
**PMC Images search for autism**



# Building Blocks



# Autism And Saudi



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PubMed.gov US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health

PubMed autism and Saudi Search

RSS Save search Advanced Help

Show additional filters

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added Send to: Filters: Manage Filters

Results: 1 to 20 of 37

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 2 Next > Last >>

1. Mechanism of nitrogen metabolism-related parameters and enzyme activities in the pathophysiology of autism. Abu Shmais GA, Al-Ayadhi LY, Al-Dbass AM, El-Ansary AK. J Neurodev Disord. 2012 Feb 13;4(1):4. PMID: 22958401 [PubMed - in process] Free PMC Article Alageel, Sinaa 2012 Related citations

Titles with your search terms

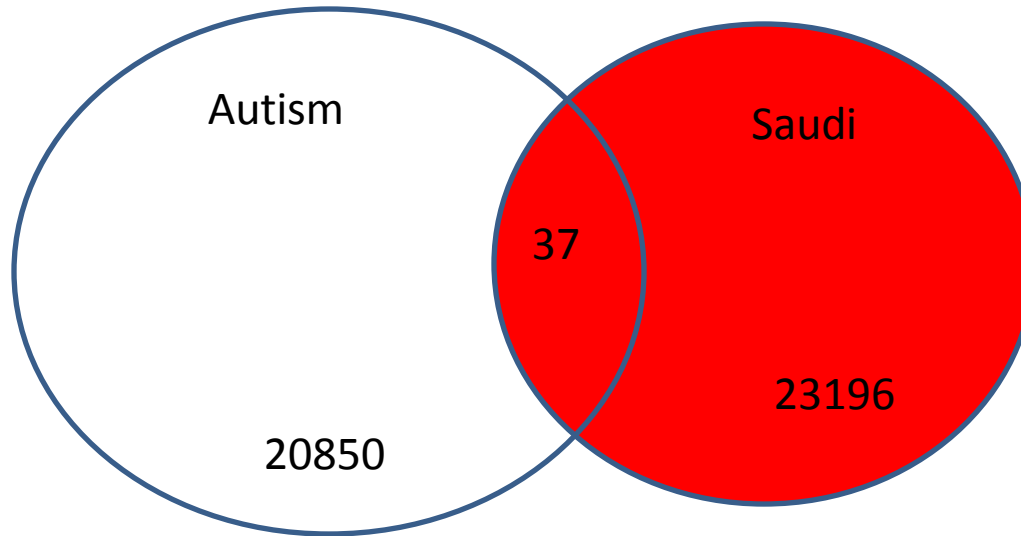
Autism in Saudi Arabia: presentation, clinical correlates and comor [Transcult Psychiatry. 2009]

G6PD deficiency in autism: a case-series from Saudi Arabia. [Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry. ...]

Autoimmune connection of autism in Central Saudi Arabia. [Neurosciences (Riyadh). 2005]

See more...

# Autism Not Saudi



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PubMed  Search

RSS Save search Advanced Help

[Show additional filters](#)

Display Settings:  Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to:

Filters: [Manage Filters](#)

**Text availability**  
Abstract available  
Free full text available  
Full text available

**Publication dates**  
5 years  
10 years  
Custom range...

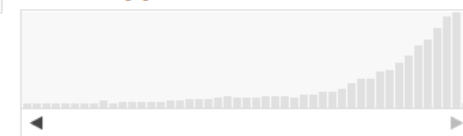
**Results: 1 to 20 of 20813**

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 1041 Next > Last >>

- [Bone mineral density in male adolescents with autism spectrum disorders and disruptive behavior disorder with or without antipsychotic treatment.](#)  
Roke Y, van Harten PN, Buitelaar JK, Tenback DE, Quekel L, de Rijke Y, Boot A.  
Eur J Endocrinol. 2012 Sep 25. [Epub ahead of print]  
PMID: 23011870 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related citations](#)

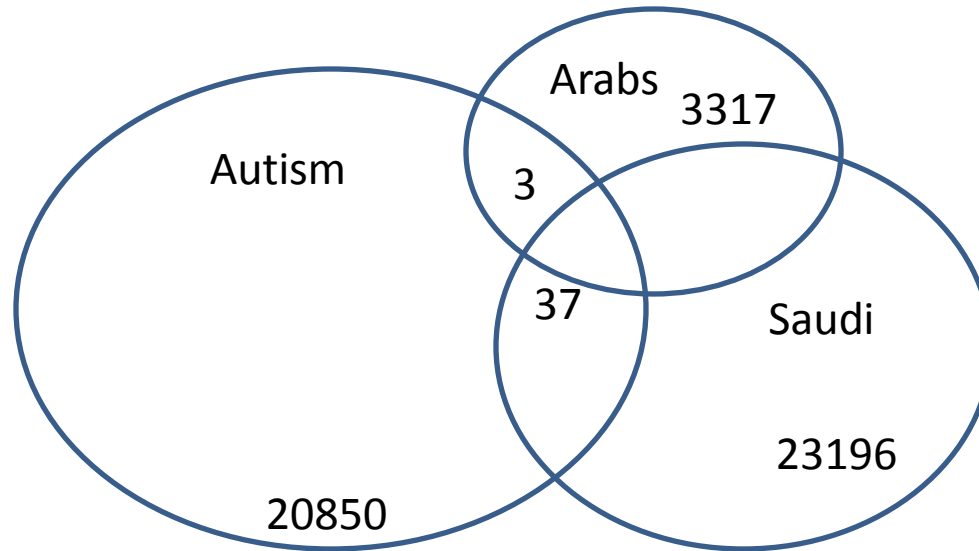
- [Treatment of Dyssomnias and Parasomnias in Children](#) Alajez, Sinaa 2012

**Results by year**



PMC Images search for autism Not Saudi

# Autism and (Saudi or Arabs)



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PubMed.gov US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health

PubMed  Search

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Show additional filters Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added Send to: Filters: Manage Filters

Text availability Abstract available Free full text available Full text available

Publication dates 5 years 24 10 years

**Results: 1 to 20 of 40**

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 2 Next > Last >>

1. [Mechanism of nitrogen metabolism-related parameters and enzyme activities in the pathophysiology of autism.](#)  
Abu Shmais GA, Al-Ayadhi LY, Al-Dbass AM, El-Ansary AK.  
J Neurodev Disord. 2012 Feb 13;4(1):4.  
PMID: 22958401 [PubMed - in process] [Free PMC Article](#) Alageel, Sinaa 2012  
[Related citations](#)

**Titles with your search terms**

Autism in Saudi Arabia: presentation, clinical correlates and comorbidities [Transcult Psychiatry. 2009]

G6PD deficiency in autism: a case-series from Saudi Arabia. [Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry. ...]

Autoimmune connection of autism in Central Saudi Arabia. [Neurosciences (Riyadh). 2005]

See more



PubMed

saudi



Search

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Help

Show additional filters

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to: Filters: Manage Filters

Text availability

Abstract available

Free full text available

Full text available

Publication dates

Results: 1 to 20 of 23201

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 1161 Next > Last >>

[Muscle impairments in patients with knee osteoarthritis.](#)

1. Alnahdi AH, Zeni JA, Snyder-Mackler L.  
Sports Health. 2012 Jul;4(4):284-92.  
PMID: 23016099 [PubMed - in process]

Results by year



Query Translation:

```
saudi[All Fields] OR saudi/81[All Fields] OR saudi's[All Fields] OR
saudia[All Fields] OR saudiacity[All Fields] OR
saudian[All Fields] OR saudiarabia[All Fields] OR
saudiarabiae[All Fields] OR saudiarabien[All Fields] OR
saudiarabiens[All Fields] OR saudiarabiske[All Fields] OR
saudiarabiskt[All Fields] OR saudicus[All Fields] OR
saudidj[All Fields] OR saudidoctors[All Fields] OR
saudie[All Fields] OR saudienne[All Fields] OR
saudiensis[All Fields] OR saudies[All Fields] OR saudii[All Fields] OR
saudiya[All Fields] OR saudin[All Fields] OR
saudinger[All Fields] OR saudino[All Fields] OR
```



PubMed

saudi\*

RSS Save search Advanced

Show additional filters

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by

Results: 1 to 20 of 23364

[Muscle impairments in patients with knee osteoarthritis.](#)

1. Alnahdi AH, Zeni JA, Snyder-Mackler L.  
Sports Health. 2012 Jul;4(4):284-92.  
PMID: 23016099 [PubMed - in process]

Text availability

Abstract available

Free full text available

Full text available

Publication dates

5 years

PubMed

Advanced

Search

Help



## PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 22 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.


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## PubMed Advanced Search Builder

[YouTube](#) Tutorial

Use the builder below to create your search

[Edit](#)

[Clear](#)

### Builder

All Fields



[Show index list](#)

AND

All Fields



[Show index list](#)

or [Add to history](#)

### History

[Clear history](#)

There is no recent history

### PubMed Advanced Search Builder

YouTube Tutorial

Use the builder below to create your search

[Edit](#)

[Clear](#)

#### Builder

[Show index list](#)  
 [Show index list](#)  
 [Clear history](#)

**AND**

**History**  
 There is n

- All Fields
- Affiliation
- All Fields
- Author
- Author - Corporate
- Author - First
- Author - Full
- Author - Last
- Book
- Date - Completion
- Date - Create
- Date - Entrez
- Date - MeSH
- Date - Modification
- Date - Publication
- EC/RN Number
- Editor

# Building the Search

Before you can search for any information, you should first **develop a search strategy**.

## What is a Search Strategy?

A search strategy is a plan that helps you look for the information you need.

# Search Strategy Tips

- Identify the key concepts.
- Determine alternative terms for these concepts, if needed.
- Refine your search to dates, study groups, etc., as appropriate.
- Practice helps. Strategies and styles will differ according to personal choice and professional discipline.

# Activity-2- (15 minutes)

## **Building a Search Strategy Exercise**

# Managing the Results

- Understand the layout of the search results screen.
- Move between pages of results.
- Change the display of the retrieved citations.
- Adjust the number of citations displayed on a page.
- Sort your results.
- E-mail, download and print selected citations.
- Save selected citations to the Clipboard and Collections.
- Create your Bibliography.
- Set up filters for your results.



# Understand the layout of the search results screen.

The screenshot shows the PubMed search results page for the query "autism and Saudi". The page layout includes a top navigation bar with the NCBI logo, "Resources", and "How To" links. A search bar contains the query "autism and Saudi" and a "Search" button. A "Sign in to NCBI" button is located in the top right corner. Below the search bar, there are links for "RSS", "Save search", and "Advanced". The main content area displays search results, with a "Display Settings" dropdown menu set to "Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added". A "Send to:" dropdown menu is also visible. The results are numbered 1 to 20 of 38. The first result is titled "Mechanism of nitrogen metabolism-related parameters and enzyme activities in the pathophysiology of autism" by Abu Shmais GA, Al-Ayadhi LY, Al-Dbass AM, El-Ansary AK, published in J Neurodev Disord. 2012 Feb 13;4(1):4. The second result is titled "Reduced serum concentrations of 25-hydroxy vitamin D in children with autism: Relation to autoimmunity" by Mostafa GA, Al-Ayadhi LY, published in J Neuroinflammation. 2012 Aug 17;9:201. On the right side, there are sections for "Titles with your search terms" and "18 free full-text articles in PubMed Central".

NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

PubMed.gov US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health PubMed autism and Saudi Search

RSS Save search Advanced Help

Show additional filters

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added Send to: Filters: Manage Filters

Text availability  
Abstract available  
Free full text available  
Full text available

Publication dates  
5 years  
10 years  
Custom range...

Species  
Humans  
Other Animals

Article types  
Review  
more ...

Results: 1 to 20 of 38 << First < Prev Page 1 of 2 Next > Last >>

1. Mechanism of nitrogen metabolism-related parameters and enzyme activities in the pathophysiology of autism.  
Abu Shmais GA, Al-Ayadhi LY, Al-Dbass AM, El-Ansary AK.  
J Neurodev Disord. 2012 Feb 13;4(1):4.  
PMID: 22958401 [PubMed - in process] Free PMC Article  
Related citations

2. Reduced serum concentrations of 25-hydroxy vitamin D in children with autism: Relation to autoimmunity.  
Mostafa GA, Al-Ayadhi LY.  
J Neuroinflammation. 2012 Aug 17;9:201.  
PMID: 22898564 [PubMed - in process] Free Article  
Related citations

Titles with your search terms  
Autism in Saudi Arabia: presentation, clinical correlates and comor [Transcult Psychiatry. 2009]  
G6PD deficiency in autism: a case-series from Saudi Arabia. [Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry. ...]  
Autoimmune connection of autism in Central Saudi Arabia. [Neurosciences (Riyadh). 2005]  
See more...

18 free full-text articles in PubMed Central  
Mechanism of nitrogen metabolism-related parameters and enzym [J Neurodev Disord. 2012]  
Elevated serum levels of interleukin-17A in children with autism. [J Neuroinflammation. 2012]

# Change the display of the retrieved citations.

The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'NCBI Resources' and 'How To' menus, and a 'Sign in to NCBI' link. Below this is the 'PubMed.gov' logo and the text 'US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health'. A search bar contains the text 'autism and Saudi' and a 'Search' button. To the right of the search bar are links for 'RSS', 'Save search', and 'Advanced'. A 'Help' link is located in the top right corner.

On the left side, there are several filter categories: 'Text availability' (Abstract available, Free full text available, Full text available), 'Publication dates' (5 years, 10 years, Custom range...), and 'Species' (Humans, Other Animals). There is also an 'Article types' section with a 'Review' option.

The main content area displays search results. A 'Display Settings' dialog box is open, showing options for 'Format', 'Items per page', and 'Sort by'. The 'Format' section has radio buttons for 'Summary' (selected), 'Summary (text)', 'Abstract', 'Abstract (text)', 'MEDLINE', 'XML', and 'PMID List'. The 'Items per page' section has radio buttons for '5', '10', '20' (selected), '50', '100', and '200'. The 'Sort by' section has radio buttons for 'Recently Added' (selected), 'Pub Date', 'First Author', 'Last Author', 'Journal', and 'Title'. An 'Apply' button is at the bottom right of the dialog.

Below the dialog, the first search result is visible: 'Reduced serum concentrations of 25-hydroxy vitamin D in children with autism: Relation to autoimmunity.' The authors are 'Mostafa GA, Al-Ayadhi LY.' and the journal is 'J Neuroinflammation. 2012 Aug 17;9:201.' The PMID is '22898564 [PubMed - in process]' and it is marked as a 'Free Article'. There is a link for 'Related citations'.

On the right side, there are sections for 'Send to:' (with a dropdown menu), 'Filters: Manage Filters', and 'Titles with your search terms'. The 'Titles with your search terms' section lists several articles, including 'Autism in Saudi Arabia: presentation, clinical correlates and comorbidities [Transcult Psychiatry. 2009]', 'G6PD deficiency in autism: a case-series from Saudi Arabia. [Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry. ...]', and 'Autoimmune connection of autism in Central Saudi Arabia. [Neurosciences (Riyadh). 2005]'. There is a 'See more...' link below this list.

At the bottom right, there is a section for '18 free full-text articles in PubMed Central' with a link to 'Mechanism of nitrogen metabolism-related parameters and enzyme [J Neurodev Disord. 2012]' and another link to 'Elevated serum levels of interleukin-17A in'.

# E-mail, download and print selected citations.

The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'NCBI Resources' and 'How To' menus, and a 'Sign in to NCBI' link. Below this is the PubMed logo and a search bar containing the text 'autism and Saudi'. To the right of the search bar is a 'Search' button. Below the search bar, there are links for 'RSS', 'Save search', and 'Advanced'. On the left side, there are several filters: 'Show additional filters', 'Text availability' (with sub-options for abstract, full text, etc.), 'Publication dates' (with options for 5, 10 years, and custom range), 'Species' (with options for Humans and Other Animals), 'Article types' (with options for Review and more), and 'Languages' (with options for English and more). The main content area displays search results. At the top of the results, it says 'Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added'. Below this, it says 'Results: 1 to 20 of 38'. There are three results listed, each with a checkbox, a title, authors, journal information, PMID, and a 'Free Article' or 'Free PMC Article' label. A 'Choose Destination' dropdown menu is open over the first result, showing options: File, Collections, Order, Citation manager, Clipboard, E-mail, and My Bibliography. On the right side, there is a 'Send to' button and a 'Filters: Manage Filters' link. Below the search results, there is a section for '18 free full-text articles in PubMed Central' with a list of article titles and a 'See all (18)...' link.

NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

PubMed.gov  
US National Library of Medicine  
National Institutes of Health

PubMed  Search

RSS Save search Advanced Help

Show additional filters

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to: Filters: Manage Filters

Choose Destination

- File
- Collections
- Order
- Citation manager
- Clipboard
- E-mail
- My Bibliography

search terms

Arabia: presentation, clinical  
[Transcult Psychiatry. 2009]

in autism: a case-series from  
[J Child Adolesc Psychiatry. ...]

Autoimmune connection of autism in Central  
Saudi Arabia. [Neurosciences (Riyadh). 2005]

See more...

18 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

Mechanism of nitrogen metabolism-related  
parameters and enzym [J Neurodev Disord. 2012]

Elevated serum levels of interleukin-17A in  
children with autism. [J Neuroinflammation. 2012]

Etiology of autistic features: the persisting  
neurotoxic effects of [J Neuroinflammation. 2012]

See all (18)...

1. Mechanism of nitrogen metabolism-related parameters and enzyme act  
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Abu Shmais GA, Al-Ayadhi LY, Al-Dbass AM, El-Ansary AK.  
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Related citations

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autoimmunity.  
Mostafa GA, Al-Ayadhi LY.  
J Neuroinflammation. 2012 Aug 17;9:201.  
PMID: 22898564 [PubMed - in process] Free Article  
Related citations

3. Study of dual angiogenic/neurogenic growth factors among Saudi autistic children and their  
correlation with the severity of this disorder.  
Zakareia FA, Al-Ayadhi LY, Al-Drees AA.  
Neurosciences (Riyadh). 2012 Jul;17(3):213-8.

Show additional filters

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to:

Filters: Manage Filters

Text availability

- Abstract available
- Free full text available
- Full text available

Publication dates

- 5 years
- 10 years
- Custom range...

Species

- Humans
- Other Animals

Article types

- Review
- more ...

Results: 1 to 20 of 38

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 2 Next > Last >>

1. [Mechanism of nitrogen metabolism-related parameters and enzyme activities in the pathophysiology of autism.](#)

Abu Shmais GA, Al-Ayadhi LY, Al-Dbass AM, El-Ansary AK.  
J Neurodev Disord. 2012 Feb 13;4(1):4.  
PMID: 22958401 [PubMed - in process] **Free PMC Article**  
[Related citations](#)

2. [Reduced serum concentrations of 25-hydroxy vitamin D in children with autism: Relation to autoimmunity.](#)

Mostafa GA, Al-Ayadhi LY.  
J Neuroinflammation. 2012 Aug 17;9:201.  
PMID: 22898564 [PubMed - in process] **Free Article**  
[Related citations](#)

Study of dual serotonergic/dopaminergic growth factors among Saudi autistic children and their

Titles with your search terms

[Autism in Saudi Arabia: presentation, clinical correlates and comor](#) [Transcult Psychiatry. 2009]

[G6PD deficiency in autism: a case-series from Saudi Arabia.](#) [Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry. ...]

[Autoimmune connection of autism in Central Saudi Arabia.](#) [Neurosciences (Riyadh). 2005]

See more...

18 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

[Mechanism of nitrogen metabolism-related parameters and enzym](#) [J Neurodev Disord. 2012]

[Elevated serum levels of interleukin-17A in children with autism.](#) [J Neuroinflammation. 2012]

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## Sign in to NCBI

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(Leave unchecked on public computers)

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- Highlighting search terms
- Recent activity searches & records for 6 months
- LinkOut, document delivery service & outside tool selections

# My NCBI

## Search NCBI databases

Search:

Search

Hint: clicking the "Search" button without any terms listed in the search box will transport you to that database's homepage.

## My Bibliography

Your bibliography contains **no items**.

Use the "Send to > My Bibliography" menu in PubMed to add citations,  
OR  
[Click here](#) to manually create citations.

[Manage My Bibliography >](#)






## Recent Activity

## Saved Searches

Search Name	What's New	Last Searched
<b>PubMed Searches</b>		
<a href="#">Oncology ECEV</a>	 <a href="#">1987</a>	2 years ago
<a href="#">Oncologycosteffectiveness</a>	 <a href="#">2666</a>	3 years ago
<a href="#">Antineoplastic reviews</a>	 <a href="#">148</a>	3 years ago

[Manage Saved Searches >](#)

## Collections

Collection Name	Items	Settings/Sharing	Type
<a href="#">Favorites</a>	<a href="#">edit</a> 0	 <a href="#">Private</a>	Standard
<a href="#">My Bibliography</a>	<a href="#">edit</a> 0	 <a href="#">Private</a>	Standard
<a href="#">Other Citations</a>	<a href="#">edit</a> 0	 <a href="#">Private</a>	Standard
<a href="#">last10years</a>	<a href="#">edit</a> 4171	 <a href="#">Private</a>	PubMed
<a href="#">400</a>	<a href="#">edit</a> 518	 <a href="#">Private</a>	PubMed



(15 minutes)